

5.—Cargoes Loaded and Unloaded at Canadian Ports onto or from vessels in Foreign Service, by Provinces, 1944-49—concluded

Province and Year	Loaded		Unloaded	
	Tons Weight	Tons Measurement ¹	Tons Weight	Tons Measurement ¹
Quebec—				
1944.....	2,946,991	172,111	3,691,563	36,755
1945.....	6,853,392	340,639	3,691,905	58,740
1946.....	5,330,566	417,599	4,978,384	64,801
1947.....	5,724,483	312,652	6,880,554	47,741
1948.....	5,127,735	295,565	7,846,612	86,914
1949.....	5,551,245	208,106	6,766,754	74,279
Ontario—				
1944.....	7,501,458	—	19,504,912	—
1945.....	5,955,203	—	16,926,183	3
1946.....	3,483,132	30,629	16,924,368	—
1947.....	4,067,226	—	20,438,843	—
1948.....	3,809,343	216	22,635,413	1,800
1949.....	4,444,190	—	16,230,850	221
British Columbia—				
1944.....	2,160,090	163,885	1,647,041	3,083
1945.....	3,184,483	180,911	1,452,746	16,767
1946.....	4,300,958	15,994	1,748,006	3,916
1947.....	4,876,930	4,427	2,283,806	17,437
1948.....	4,311,539	5,447	2,485,594	37,156
1949.....	5,057,945	2,914	2,302,938	37,601
Yukon and Northwest Territories—				
1944.....	764	—	5	—
1945.....	875	—	67	—
1946.....	915	—	57	—
1947.....	736	—	109	—
1948.....	717	—	15	—
1949.....	329	—	19	—
Totals—				
1944.....	18,150,714	805,269	27,553,449	102,554
1945.....	21,287,435	1,046,452	24,324,098	205,248
1946.....	18,650,823 ²	621,571	26,306,419 ²	133,817
1947.....	21,246,012 ²	460,742	32,740,353 ²	110,396
1948.....	20,029,190 ²	411,765	36,683,280 ²	160,907
1949.....	22,115,095 ²	326,637	28,141,412 ²	177,922

¹ One measured ton=40 cubic feet.

² Figures for 9 months, Apr. 1 to Dec. 31.

³ Includes

91,247 tons loaded and 25 tons unloaded at Manitoba ports in 1946, 153,503 tons loaded and 375 tons unloaded in 1947, 159,433 tons loaded and 958 tons unloaded in 1948 and 160,034 tons loaded and 1,160 tons unloaded in 1949.

Subsection 2.—Aids to Navigation

Included under this heading are the lighthouses and the whole system of marine danger signals on the east and west coasts of Canada, on Hudson Bay and Strait, the St. Lawrence River and Gulf, the inland rivers and lakes, and at the entrances to harbours—a very extensive system designed to provide safe navigation in all Canadian waters. In addition, a pilotage service is maintained in waters where navigation is difficult; this service is described under marine services at p. 767. As a further aid to safe navigation, there are chains of radio signal and direction-finding stations which are described under radiotelegraphy at pp. 804-808. Lists of aids to navigation, excepting very minor ones, are published by the Department of Transport.